

Index

- , 86, 87, 91, 96, 97, 98, 99, 102, 105, 106, 107, 110, 113, 115, 117, 118, 127, 138, 139, 242, 243, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 340, 346, 357
- , 106
- = , 106
- Absolute* referencing, 131
- accessibility, 103
- accommodation, 157, 158, 161, 162, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169
- adaptation, ii, 21, 171, 277
- adaptive resonance theory, ii, 144
- addApproximationMethod, 347
- allocentric, 297
- amacrine cells, 170, 172, 173, 174, 177, 178, 183, 184
- anatomical, 1
- Anticipatory cells, 202
- anuran retina, 170, 184, 370
- Anurans, 287
- applications, i, 5, 6, 22, 28, 34, 85, 126, 154
- Apply to All, 93
- Apply to Future, 93
- approximation method, 2, 18, 36, 41, 123, 159, 176, 339, 347
- approximation methods, 123, 339
- Area graph, 346
- Area Level Graph, 16, 95, 346
- argument, 35, 37, 39, 65, 104, 106, 108, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 121, 125, 138, 321, 335, 337, 339, 340, 352, 360
- array, 67, 98, 105, 111, 112, 114, 128, 129, 242, 340, 345, 351, 352, 354
- array elements, 21, 44, 52, 130, 180
- array manipulations, 109
- array size, 47, 106, 111
- array specification, 358
- Arrays in TCL, 129
- ART1, 144, 145, 146, 148, 152, 153, 154
- artificial neural networks, i, ii, 1
- ascii text, 138
- assemblage, 159, 162, 163, 165, 166, 168, 169, 254
- assignment conversion, 108
- associative memories, 21
- associative search, ii, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 365
- asynchronous updating, 22
- attentional subsystem, 144, 145
- attractors, 21, 23, 26
- attribute, 5, 35, 36, 37, 40, 51, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 62, 89, 90, 98, 102, 103, 104, 105, 109, 111, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 124, 129, 131, 136, 139, 140, 141, 142, 189, 250, 352
- Attribute Trees, 102
- automatically generated, 79
- average firing rate, 6, 42
- avoidance from a threat, 287
- Backpropagation, 13, 17, 21, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 52, 53, 56, 59, 60, 111, 127, 138, 204, 338, 339, 350
- backpropagation mode, 28, 29, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58
- BackPropLayers, 53, 54, 55, 59
- BackPropModel, 11, 31, 53, 54, 59
- bacterial chemotaxis strategy, 196
- Basal Ganglia, 231, 241, 254, 260, 261, 262, 263, 365, 366
- base class, 103, 104, 117
- batch, 127, 357
- behavioral, 1, 209, 220, 223, 225, 226, 227, 287, 292
- binary, 22, 51, 96, 106, 144, 145, 146, 149, 208, 286, 320, 338, 360
- biological, i, ii, 1, 2, 42, 144, 204, 230, 333
- biological systems, 42
- biophysical, 1
- BlockStim, 180, 181, 182, 301, 302, 362, 363
- body of the module, 35
- Boltzmann machines, 207
- boolean, 101, 105, 107, 109, 110, 112, 114, 116, 126, 141, 142, 345, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 356, 357
- borrow, 63
- bottom-up, 5, 9, 34, 61, 144, 145, 146, 147, 150
- BPBackwardProp, 53, 54, 55, 58, 59, 60
- BPForward, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57
- Brain Models on the Web, 8, 11, 61
- brainstem, 231, 236, 244, 259, 263, 277, 283
- Brainstem, 2, 242, 254, 263
- Break command, 87, 88
- breakCycles, 135, 136
- BreakCycles, 87, 88

breakEpochs, 135, 136
 BreakEpochs, 87, 88
 breakModules, 135, 136
 BreakModules, 87, 88
 browser, 44
 buffering (double), 34, 40, 55, 65, 75, 125, 264, 352, 353
 Build C++ Version, 84
 Build Java Version, 84
 build neural network models, 34

 C++, i, ii, 8, 11, 13, 35, 84, 101, 102, 104, 105, 106, 108, 110, 111, 116, 117, 126, 348, 358, 360, 364
 canvas, 21, 45, 66, 78, 89, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 128, 140, 141, 142, 143, 193, 263, 266, 267, 311, 346, 357
 Canvas menu, 89
 canvases, 9, 16, 49, 89, 90, 92, 93, 94, 96, 98, 99, 263
 cardinal points, 196
 Cartesian grid, 155, 156
case statement, 108
 cast, 108, 113, 229, 336, 347, 348, 351
 Casting, 108, 113, 116
 caudate, 238, 241, 244, 260, 261, 262, 369
 cd, 130
 cerebellar, ii, 277
 cerebellar granule cell, 279
 cerebellum, 277, 279, 280, 281, 365, 368
 Change Type of Graph in Canvas, 95
 Changing Options that Effect All Canvases, 93
 channel, 170, 171, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 184
 char, 101, 105, 120, 121, 335, 360
 character recognition, 152
 charString, 101, 104, 105, 107, 109, 110, 112, 117, 119, 120, 140, 141, 142, 143, 336, 338, 346, 347, 351, 352, 353, 356, 357, 358
 Choose File, 71, 72, 73
 Class Inheritance Specification, 103
 Class Reference Hierarchies, 103
 class-attribute-spec, 116, 117
 class-instantiation-spec, 116
 class-method-spec, 116, 117
 class-name, 116
 class-template-inheritance-spec, 116
 clear, 7, 21, 35, 154, 184, 231, 242, 282, 346
 clearPushed, 346
 climbing fiber activity, 281
 close, 15, 27, 33, 64, 86, 90, 94, 98, 101, 128, 138, 149, 182, 197, 289, 296, 309, 338, 339
 Close, 90, 94, 98, 138
 Closing a NslOutFrame, 94
 color of the box, 95
 Columns, 90, 93, 98, 181, 182
 commands, 13, 15, 17, 20, 24, 31, 64, 78, 84, 86, 87, 88, 90, 98, 123, 127, 128, 129, 130, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 143, 260, 261, 335, 356
 comments, 101, 128, 183
 Communication, 37
 Comparison module, 150
 compartmental models, 1
 compensatory experiments, 234, 235
 competition, 17, 147, 208, 211, 212, 217, 226, 291, 292, 316, 326, 327, 334
 competitive learning, 144, 208
 competitive synaptic growth, 185
 compilation, 88
 compiled language, i
 complex patterns, 154
 computation time, 41
 computational model, 4, 5, 34, 157, 210
 concurrency, 2, 4, 8, 40, 125
 concurrent objects, 4
 conditional learning, ii, 201, 209
 connect, 22, 38, 39, 40, 61, 71, 76, 97, 111, 114, 146, 147, 163, 186, 230, 237, 242, 264, 277, 309, 310, 312
connection command, 133
 connection mask, 6, 43, 44, 51
 connection matrix, 22, 51, 197, 315, 332
 connection weight, 6, 17, 23, 24, 25, 40, 42, 43, 50, 52, 192, 194, 197, 198, 199
 connectivity matrix, 310, 331, 333, 334
 Consistency Checker, 61, 62
 constants, 27, 106, 112, 148, 159, 164, 165, 187, 263, 292, 315
 contCycles, 135, 136
 contEpochs, 135, 136
 Continue menu, 87, 88
 ContinueCycle, 87, 88
 ContinueCycles, 87, 88
 ContinueEpoch, 88
 ContinueEpochs, 88
 ContinueModule, 87, 88
 ContinueModules, 87, 88
 continuous-time, 16
 contModules, 135, 136
 control, 86, 87, 88, 98, 100, 127, 128, 129, 130, 133, 143, 231, 253, 337, 346, 352
 Control Statements, 129

control window, 61
 Convergence, 52, 58, 155
 Conversions, 108, 113, 116
 convolution, 44, 159, 164, 177, 178, 190, 191, 247, 322, 340, 341, 358
 convolution operation, 44
 copy, 85, 86, 113, 118, 310, 315, 341, 348, 350, 351
 cortical, 7, 230, 231, 235, 253, 254, 257, 260, 270, 272, 276, 286, 333, 370
 create a library, 85
 create icons, 63
 credit-assessment, i
 crosstalk, 26
 cue interaction model, 162
 curly brackets, 21, 27, 33, 35, 37, 129

 dart, 282, 283
 data ports, 34, 102
 data structure, 41, 55, 67, 150, 333
 data types, 41, 81, 102, 104
 decision box, 202
 declaration, 36, 41, 105, 110, 111, 113, 125, 128
 Declarations, 105, 110
 defining a path, 104
 delete, 93, 359
 Deleting a Canvas, 93
 delta rule, 204
 dendritic tree, 172, 230, 369
 Depolarizing, 170, 171, 176
 depth computation, 155
 depth map, 157, 162, 289
 depth perception, ii, 155, 157, 162, 168, 287, 367
 DepthModel, 159, 166, 167
 descend, 46, 61
 Deselecting, 93
 detouring, 287, 288, 292, 301
 development environment, i
 DevModel, 159
 differential equations, 2, 5, 16, 18, 41, 122, 144, 166, 176, 186, 190, 192, 309, 322, 323, 324, 326, 327, 333
 diffusion of synaptic activity, 185
 dimension, 35, 36, 51, 67, 70, 97, 105, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 116, 129, 131, 132, 133, 139, 148, 157, 242, 320, 321, 323, 325, 327, 331, 336, 337, 339, 340, 343, 345, 350, 351, 358, 360
 direct programming, i, 44

 direction, 27, 67, 68, 69, 74, 75, 140, 141, 142, 155, 162, 173, 196, 197, 198, 201, 203, 207, 208, 231, 241, 247, 251, 270, 275, 277, 279, 282, 283, 285, 286, 288, 290, 291, 292, 303, 304, 334
 directory, 11, 13, 20, 23, 63, 85, 105, 130, 137, 357
 discrete binary models, 1
 discrete-event, 16
 discrete-time, 16, 22, 24, 27
 Display Delta, 96, 97, 98, 99, 347
 Display Menu, 88
 displaypath, 139
 distributed computing, 2
 distributed simulation, ii, 118
 documentation, i, 10, 11, 12, 85
 dopamine, 7, 262, 276, 369
 doRunEpochTimes, 136
 DoRunEpochTimes, 88
 dot plot, 96
 doTrainEpochTimes, 135
 DoTrainEpochTimes, 87
 double, 13, 22, 36, 40, 46, 65, 78, 101, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 112, 121, 129, 130, 141, 142, 198, 231, 232, 235, 238, 239, 246, 250, 251, 252, 260, 265, 266, 270, 273, 274, 275, 276, 279, 280, 282, 283, 310, 335, 336, 339, 341, 345, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 353, 360
 double buffer, 40, 65, 125, 126, 338
 double clicking, 13, 46
 double saccade experiment, 235, 250, 252, 274, 276
do-while statement., 108
 download, i, ii, 364
 drawcolor, 141, 142
 drawing area, 16, 89, 93
 drawstyle, 141, 142
 duplicateData, 348
 duplicateThis, 348
 dynamic equations, 146, 154, 159, 165
 dynamic link matching, 309, 368
 dynamic memory, 60, 236, 320, 337
 Dynamic Memory algorithm, 237
 Dynamic Memory Allocation, 337
 dynamic remapping, 231, 235, 239, 247

 edge effects, 44
 edit, 62, 64, 330
 Edit Menu, 86
 editing, 15, 64

efficient, i, 8, 54, 127, 144, 200, 287, 297, 334, 339, 363
 electrochemical systems, 42
 element indices, 131, 132, 133
 else, 129
 elseif, 129
 embryo, 185
 embryogenesis, 184
 encapsulating modules, 38
 encapsulation, 38, 103, 105, 162
 endModule, 121, 123, 128, 134
 EndModule, 87
 endRunEpochs, 88, 122, 135
 EndRunEpochs, 88
 endSys, 121, 123, 133
 EndSys, 87
 endTrain, 27, 58, 87, 88, 122, 134, 135, 150, 151, 152, 211, 213, 217
 EndTrain, 87
 endTrainEpochs, 87, 122, 134
 EndTrainEpochs, 87
 energy, 22, 23, 25, 26, 51, 52, 171, 346
 energy function, 22, 23, 26, 52
 Environment, 288, 289, 367
 eof command, 138
 epoch, 16, 24, 27, 31, 55, 57, 58, 60, 87, 88, 121, 122, 123, 124, 135, 136, 137, 150, 152, 210, 221, 335, 336, 338, 355
 error, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 52, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 114, 115, 117, 132, 151, 180, 231, 232, 236, 237, 239, 246, 251, 253, 283, 285, 286, 331, 338, 345, 356, 369
 error-correcting codes, 22
 Euler, 16, 41, 123, 137, 176, 347
 evolution equation, 317
 examples, i, 21, 26, 39, 121, 287, 348, 349, 351
 excitatory, 6, 67, 68, 74, 145, 146, 147, 157, 158, 159, 162, 163, 164, 173, 174, 177, 178, 186, 187, 188, 189, 193, 236, 238, 245, 255, 259, 261, 262, 263, 281, 283, 286, 290, 297, 314, 315, 316
 exe, 11, 85
 executable code, 84
 execution, i, 2, 8, 9, 16, 18, 19, 20, 24, 27, 36, 42, 50, 52, 87, 88, 106, 107, 111, 112, 121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 129, 133, 200, 202, 206, 207, 210, 221, 236, 254, 260, 261, 262, 280, 283, 352, 356, 363
 execution iterations, 20
 Executive Menu Bar, 15, 86
 Executive window, 16, 19, 86, 94, 100, 123, 127, 355
 Exit, 86, 94, 128
 experiment, i, 7, 11, 86, 184, 202, 219, 221, 222, 223, 225, 226, 227, 234, 235, 243, 245, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 263, 264, 273, 277, 284, 285, 288, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 330, 355
 experimental data, 1, 183, 184, 229, 256, 334
 explicit cast, 108, 113
 Exporting the Data from a Canvas, 96
 expressions, 27, 43, 48, 51, 101, 104, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 112, 113, 114, 116, 117, 122, 128, 129, 132, 302, 354
 extends, 44, 117, 118, 120, 121, 268, 271
 extensible, 1, 101, 102
 external referencing, 105
 eye muscles, 263
 face recognition, ii, 309, 337, 358, 360, 370
 fan-in, 207, 358, 359
 fan-out, 207, 358, 359
 feature detector, 204, 205, 207, 208, 212, 213, 215, 217, 220, 224, 230, 290, 309, 333
 feature_mask, 208, 212, 213
 feedback, 17, 18, 183, 184, 201, 207, 209, 224, 235, 259, 263, 276, 286
 feedforward, 28, 29, 54, 55, 56, 57
 feedforward mode, 28, 29, 54, 55, 56, 57
 file, 8, 9, 12, 19, 20, 23, 24, 25, 29, 30, 31, 32, 54, 60, 62, 63, 84, 86, 103, 104, 118, 125, 127, 129, 137, 138, 143, 152, 176, 180, 181, 192, 209, 221, 253, 301, 320, 329, 330, 338, 339, 350, 356, 357, 360
 File Open, 78, 79
 file system, 62, 103
 file-descriptor, 138
 firing rate, 2, 6, 17, 19, 41, 42, 43, 174, 181, 182, 205, 206, 212, 213, 215, 218, 279, 281, 282, 286
 FirstLib, 64, 71
 first-order differential equation, 6, 41, 122
 fixed version, 12, 61
 Flags, 80, 329
 float, 65, 101, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 112, 113, 141, 142, 151, 152, 177, 178, 188, 189, 190, 191, 213, 268, 298, 321, 322, 328, 339, 341, 345, 349, 350, 351, 360
 float all submodules, 65
 floating version, 12, 61
 flush, 338

for statement, 108
 four dimensional arrays, 44
 fovea, 238, 244, 247, 250, 254, 259, 260
 Frame menu, 89, 90, 98
 Frame Options, 90, 93, 98
 Frame Print, 90, 94, 95, 98
 freq, 138, 140, 141, 142
 freq parameter, 138
 frogs, 173, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 294,
 295, 296, 297, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306,
 307, 308, 366, 368, 369, 370
 Frontal-Eye Field, 231
 fusion graph, 334

 Gabor-based wavelets, 309, 310
 ganglion, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 177,
 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 184, 185, 238, 367,
 369, 370
 gated dipole field, 147
 Gaussian, 172, 177, 178, 179, 183, 187, 279,
 285, 290, 314, 315, 321, 322, 323, 324, 341
 Generate NSLM Code, 84
 Generating NSLM Code, 84
 Generating the Executable File, 84
 GENESIS, 5, 365
 get command, 132
 Get Newest Version of Submodules, 65
 get(), 349, 350, 351
 getApproximationDelta, 347, 353
 getApproximationMethod, 347
 getboolean, 351
 getDelta, 353
 getDimensions, 336
 getdouble, 349, 350
 getfloat, 349, 350
 getint, 349, 350
 getLength, 351
 getNslString0, 351
 getRunDelta, 353
 gets, 338
gets command, 138
 getSize1, 337
 getSize2, 337
 getSize3, 337
 getSize4, 337
 getSizes, 336, 337, 349
 getstring, 351
 getTrainDelta, 353
 GIF, 94
 global, 4, 26, 29, 87, 130, 131, 186, 204, 207,
 229, 263, 314, 315

 globus pallidus, 260
 goal-seeking strategy, 196
 gradient descent, 27, 28, 29, 59
 graph, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 100, 141,
 142, 143, 334, 346
 graph types, 16, 95, 96, 100, 143
 graphical user interface, 86
 graphical windows, ii, 13, 16, 52, 86
 Graphics Input, 9
 Graphics Interchange Format, 94
 Graphics Output, 9
 graphs, 95, 96, 97
 grid, 93, 96, 98, 141, 142, 156, 180, 231, 232,
 268, 274, 279, 280, 288, 320, 347
 growth factors, 186

 handwriting recognition, 28
 Hebbian, 185, 186, 213
 height parameter, 139
 hidden layer, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 53, 54, 55, 56,
 58, 59, 60, 280
 hierarchical modules, 5
 hierarchical neural networks, 9
 hierarchy tree, 11, 91, 125, 131, 348
 higherDim, 67
 high-pass filter, 183
 hill climbing, ii, 196
 hill-climbing algorithm, 196
 histogram, 198, 199
 Hodgkin-Huxley model, 1
 homogeneous neurons, 6, 43
 Hopfield, 11, 13, 17, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27,
 28, 29, 31, 33, 34, 44, 50, 51, 52, 53, 60,
 100, 130, 365, 367
 HopfieldInput, 50, 52, 53
 HopfieldModel, 11, 23, 27, 52, 53
 HopfieldOutput, 50, 52, 53
 horizontal axis, 97
 http, 85, 128, 243, 346, 364
 human studies, 286
 hyperpolarizing, 171

 icon creation, 70
 Icon Editor, 61, 64, 66, 70, 85
 Icon Editor Window, 64, 66
 iconizing, 15
 icons, 9, 61, 63, 64, 71, 76, 84
 if then else statement, 108
if-else statement, 108
 implicit cast, 108
 implicit *conversion*, 108, 337

Indexing, 106, 112
 inferior olive, 277, 278, 281, 286
 inherit, 60, 103, 104, 119, 120, 264, 352
 inheritance, 60, 104, 116, 117, 119, 120
 inhibitory, 6, 67, 145, 146, 147, 157, 158, 159,
 163, 164, 173, 174, 177, 178, 186, 187, 188,
 191, 194, 206, 215, 217, 235, 241, 244, 253,
 257, 259, 260, 261, 263, 277, 282, 283, 286,
 290, 298
 initialization, 33, 36, 87, 105, 106, 111, 113,
 150, 151, 152, 209, 214, 218, 219, 241, 314,
 317, 322, 325, 327, 337, 338, 355
 initModule, 24, 31, 33, 48, 57, 79, 83, 87, 121,
 123, 131, 134, 150, 209, 212, 216, 263, 264,
 265, 266, 267, 280, 346, 352, 355, 356
 InitModule, 87
 initRun, 37, 39, 42, 48, 49, 51, 79, 83, 88, 120,
 121, 122, 124, 135, 136, 150, 159, 164, 165,
 176, 177, 178, 188, 189, 191, 272, 322, 324,
 325, 327, 328, 352
 InitRun, 88
 initRunEpochs, 88, 122, 135
 InitRunEpochs, 88
 initSys, 50, 56, 87, 121, 123, 133, 263, 264,
 265, 297, 298, 320, 335, 352, 355
 InitSys, 87
 initTempClass, 354
 initTrain, 27, 51, 79, 87, 88, 122, 124, 134,
 135, 150, 151, 210
 InitTrain, 87
 initTrainEpochs, 87, 122, 134
 inport, 67, 77
 Input Assignment, 17, 21, 27, 32
 Input Graph Types, 98
 input to a neuron, 42
 InputImage, 99, 143
 insert, 76
 Insert Connection, 76
 Instantiation, 111, 125
 Instantiation Parameters, 111
 int, 35, 36, 37, 39, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54,
 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 65, 150, 151, 152, 154,
 159, 164, 165, 166, 177, 178, 188, 189, 190,
 191, 210, 212, 217, 265, 266, 268, 269, 271,
 272, 273, 279, 280, 282, 283, 284, 295, 299,
 320, 321, 322, 324, 335, 336, 337, 339, 341,
 343, 345, 346, 347, 349, 350, 351, 356, 360,
 362
 int., 101, 106, 107, 109, 112, 143, 337, 339,
 341, 345, 349, 350, 351
 integration method, 166
 interconnect, 76
 Internet, 61
 introduction, i, 4, 22, 33, 34, 47
 invoke, 13, 44, 62
 isDataSet, 348
 Jacl, 127
 java, 101
 Jets, 310
 Joint Picture Extraction Group, 94
 JPEG, 94
 landmark learning, ii, 196, 200
 lateral intra parietal, 235
 leaf level module, 84
 leaky integrator, 1, 2, 6, 22, 27, 40, 41, 42, 122,
 176, 292
 learning, ii, 148, 149, 152, 207, 220, 278, 282,
 287, 300, 301, 360, 361, 365, 366, 367, 369,
 370
 learning equation, 148, 150, 154
 learning model, 27, 144, 287
 learning rules, 40, 185
 learningRates, 33
 Lesion, 233, 234, 236, 242, 243, 247, 248, 249,
 250, 366, 369
 levels of organization, 3
 library, ii, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 45, 52, 57, 62, 63,
 64, 65, 71, 72, 85, 101, 102, 104, 118, 180,
 188, 238, 242, 292, 301, 302, 320, 335, 362
 Library Management Window, 64
 Library Manager, 61, 62, 63, 85
 Library Path Editor, 61, 62, 85
 limbic cortex, 261, 262
 links, 6, 42, 43, 309, 311, 316, 326, 327, 331,
 332, 333, 334
 literals, 108
 locomotion, 196
 Logical operators, 107, 113, 114
 long term depression, 278, 281
 long term memory, 145
 long term potentiation, 281
 low-pass filter, 214, 223
 LTM, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152
 main module, 34, 240
 main procedure, 39
 makeConn, 39, 40, 49, 50, 52, 53, 79, 115, 121,
 123, 133, 165, 166, 263, 264, 265, 350, 352
 makeInst, 352
 mammals, 185

Manual Generation of Leaf Level Code, 79
 mathematical equations, 1
 Mathworks, 357
 Matlab, 357
 Maximum Selector model, 15, 17, 21, 24, 27, 34, 35, 37, 38, 40, 47, 154
 MaxSelector, 11, 12, 14, 16, 19, 20, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 52, 70, 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 84, 91, 101, 115
 MaxSelectorModel, 11, 12, 14, 16, 19, 20, 39, 40, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 52, 84, 91, 101
 MaxSelectorOutput, 12, 39, 40, 47, 49, 50, 84, 115
 MaxSelectorStimulus, 39, 40, 47, 49, 50, 84, 101, 115
 McCulloch-Pitts model, 1
 mediodorsal nucleus, 256
 mediodorsal thalamus, 231, 236, 256, 260
memAlloc, 209, 350, 351
 membrane potential, 2, 6, 17, 19, 29, 40, 41, 42, 43, 154, 159, 205, 206, 210, 212, 215, 217, 218, 219, 223, 279
 memorize, 28
 memory, 22, 28, 54, 60, 144, 204, 209, 230, 231, 232, 235, 236, 238, 245, 246, 250, 251, 253, 255, 256, 257, 258, 260, 275, 315, 320, 333, 337, 339, 345, 350, 365, 367, 369
 memory allocation, 60, 337, 339, 350
 memory saccade experiment, 235, 245, 250, 251
 memory search, 144
 MemoryCalc, 116, 117, 118, 353
 metadata, 12
 method invocations, 112, 118
 method parameter conversion, 108
 Methods Window, 83
 mod, 8, 12, 55, 84, 101
 model, 61, 62, 84, 85, 101, 102, 338
 model architectures, 34, 39, 40, 44, 101, 127
 Model Compiler, 9
model tree, 102, 103
 model-attribute-spec, 126
 model-method-spec, 126
 modes, 28, 40, 53, 55
 modify, 2, 21, 30, 33, 34, 52, 60, 62, 85, 86, 93, 131, 139, 270, 273, 274
 Modifying the Number of Rows, 93
 modularity, 2
 modulation of eye movement, 231
 module, 61, 62, 64, 65, 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 76, 78, 79, 84, 85, 101, 102, 104, 119
 module assemblages, 5
 monitor command, 138
 monkey, 2, 201, 202, 203, 207, 223, 225, 229, 230, 231, 232, 234, 235, 238, 243, 258, 368, 369
 morphology, 5, 369
 mossy fibers, 277, 280
 move, 23, 62, 66, 70, 73, 74, 78, 196, 197, 201, 220, 231, 232, 238, 240, 250, 254, 263, 270, 287, 318, 321, 330, 331
 Move object, 78
 multi-clock scheduling, 123
 multi-clock-scheduling, 40
 multiple dimension arrays, 105

 native, 101, 102, 104, 105, 106, 116, 126, 338, 341, 342, 349, 350, 351, 352, 354
 neostriatum, 260
 network configuration, 27, 28
 network dynamics, 1, 42, 50
 neural architectures, i, 4, 60, 144
 neural dynamics, 2, 5, 53
 neural interconnections, 5
 neural network modeling and simulation, ii
 neural networks, i, ii, 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 12, 13, 22, 34, 40, 41, 52, 122, 163, 164, 287, 289, 310, 366, 367
 Neural Simulation Language for Modeling, i, ii, 4, 9, 11, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 51, 52, 60, 61, 62, 63, 67, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 87, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 122, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 139, 143, 159, 168, 236, 242, 263, 269, 270, 276, 335, 336, 338, 339, 343, 347, 358, 359, 360
 Neural Simulation Language for Scripting, i, ii, 4, 11, 15, 17, 19, 31, 49, 60, 86, 123, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 137, 138, 139, 143, 152, 159, 166, 238, 301, 302, 336, 350, 360, 362
 Neural Simulation Language or System, i
 neural state, 41, 210
 NEURON, 5, 367
 neuron array, 2, 6, 7, 43, 50
 neurons, 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 18, 22, 23, 27, 28, 29, 30, 40, 42, 43, 44, 51, 52, 54, 157, 170, 184, 186, 187, 193, 194, 201, 203, 204, 210, 214, 230, 236, 239, 240, 242, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 269, 270, 272, 275, 279, 286, 290, 299, 310, 311, 312,

neurons (*cont.*)
 314, 315, 316, 318, 331, 332, 334, 367, 368,
 369, 370
 neurophysiological, 185, 230
 neurosimulators, i
 New Canvas, 90, 91, 92, 98
 New from File, 64
 New Icon Prompt, 65
 New Library Path Prompt, 64
 New Module, 71, 118
 noDisplay mode, 127
 Noise module, 213
 non-linear dynamics, 40
 nonlinear function, 6, 40
 normalization, 189, 202, 203, 208, 212, 213,
 216, 217, 218, 223, 229, 230, 316, 326, 327
 nsl configure .nsl, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143
 nsl configure window, 139
 nsl create NslInCanvas, 142, 143
 nsl create NslInFrame, 141, 142
 nsl create NslOutCanvas, 140, 141
 nsl create NslOutFrame, 139, 140
 nsl create window, 139
 NSL Executive, 14, 15, 18, 31, 86, 100, 123,
 127, 139, 354
 nsl exit, 128
 Nsl Output Widgets, 96
 nsl print -name, 143
 NSL scheduler, 116
 nsl set, 21, 27, 33, 130, 131, 132, 136, 137,
 138, 139, 152, 159, 160, 166, 167, 179, 180,
 192, 193, 221, 222, 301, 329, 330, 360, 362
 nsl source, 31, 137, 152, 330
 NSL System Diagram, 61
 NSL System for the C++ Compiler, 8, 84, 104,
 111, 118, 320, 338, 345, 358, 359, 360, 362,
 363
 NSL System for the Java Compiler, 8, 84, 104,
 345, 346, 351, 357
 nsl unmonitor, 139
 NSL verbatim, 104
 NSL web site, 85, 96, 103, 104
 nslAbs, 52, 188, 341
 nslAdd, 340
 nslAddAreaCanvas, 266, 346
 nslAddButton, 346, 347
 nslAddInputImageCanvas, 347
 NslAddNumericEditorCanvas, 347
 nslAddPanel, 346
 nslAddProtocolRecursiveDown, 354
 nslAddProtocolRecursiveUp, 346, 354, 355
 nslAddTemporalCanvas, 346
 nslAddToModuleChildren, 353
 nslAll, 354, 355
 nslAnd, 354
 nslArcCos, 343
 nslArcSin, 343
 nslArcTan, 343
 NslBase, 348, 349, 350, 351, 354
 NslBoolean0, 109, 348, 349, 351
 NslBoolean1, 109, 349
 NslBoolean2, 109, 350, 351
 NslBoolean3, 109
 NslBoolean4, 109
 nslBound, 345
 nslBreakCycle, 143
 nslClass, 116, 117, 118, 119, 266, 267, 268,
 270, 271
 NslClass, 65, 117, 347, 348, 351, 352, 354
 nslConnect, 39, 40, 43, 49, 50, 53, 115, 165,
 166, 264, 265, 320, 351, 358, 359
 nslConstant, 106, 112
 nslConv, 340
 nslConvC, 340, 358
 nslConvW, 340, 358
 nslCos, 343
 NslData, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 354
 nslDeclareProtocol, 264, 265, 354, 355
 NslDeclareProtocol, 356
 nslDelabel, 359, 360
 nslDiff, 41, 42, 44, 48, 122, 159, 165, 176, 190,
 192, 213, 215, 217, 218, 242, 243, 322, 323,
 324, 325, 329, 353
 NslDiffEuler, 347
 NslDiffRungeKutta2, 347
 NslDinBoolean0, 110
 NslDinDouble, 67
 NslDinDouble0, 36, 37, 48, 68, 110, 348, 349
 NslDinDouble1, 36, 37, 39, 41, 48, 49, 74, 102,
 110, 111
 NslDinFloat, 67
 NslDinFloat0, 110, 212, 214, 215, 216, 328
 NslDinInt, 67
 NslDinInt0, 110, 111, 210, 211, 212, 216
 NslDinString0, 110
 nslDisconnect, 359
 NslDouble0, 36, 37, 41, 48, 109, 116, 348, 349
 NslDouble1, 36, 37, 44, 48, 109, 111, 198, 270
 NslDouble2, 104, 109, 121, 198, 272, 349, 350,
 351
 NslDouble3, 109
 NslDouble4, 109

NslDoutBoolean0, 110
 NslDoutDouble0, 37, 41, 48, 75, 110, 348, 349
 NslDoutFloat0, 110, 215, 218, 323
 NslDoutInt0, 110, 210, 211, 216
 NslDoutString0, 110
 nslElemDiv, 340
 nslElemMult, 340
 nslEqu, 354
 NslExecutiveWindow, 89, 139
 nslExp, 176, 189, 279, 280, 281, 322, 341
 NslFile, 338, 339
 nslFillColumns, 342
 nslFillRows, 322, 342
 NslFloat0, 41, 57, 58, 59, 102, 109, 112, 113, 164, 165, 177, 188, 189, 190, 191, 212, 214, 216, 218, 328, 336, 349
 NslFloat1, 56, 57, 58, 59, 109, 112, 113, 159, 164, 165, 210, 212, 214, 216, 322, 336, 347
 NslFloat2, 54, 109, 111, 112, 113, 159, 164, 177, 178, 210, 212, 216, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 327, 337, 339, 348, 350
 NslFloat3, 109, 112
 NslFloat4, 109, 112, 188, 189, 191, 325
 nslGaussian, 177, 178, 188, 191, 341
 nslGeq, 354
 nslGetAccess, 335
 nslGetApproximationMethod, 353
 nslGetbuffering, 126
 nslGetColumn, 337, 343
 nslGetDataVar, 352
 nslGetModelRef, 347
 nslGetModuleRef, 353
 nslGetNameAndParent, 352
 nslGetNameAndParentRecursive, 352
 nslGetParent, 348
 nslGetParentClass, 348
 nslGetParentModule, 348
 nslGetPort, 353
 nslGetRealName, 352
 nslGetRefOfModuleOrClass, 347
 nslGetRow, 343
 nslGetRunEnableFlag, 353
 nslGetSector, 337, 343
 nslGetTrainEnableFlag, 353
 nslGetValue, 336, 347, 351
 nslGtr, 354
 nslHasChildClass, 352
 nslHasChildModule, 353
 NslHierarchy, 347, 348, 351, 352, 354
 nslImport, 104
 NslInCanvas, 142, 143, 267, 268
 NslInCanvases, 98, 141, 142, 143
 NslInFrame, 88, 98, 141, 142, 346, 355
 nslInModule, 267, 346
 NslInModule, 65, 266, 267, 345, 346, 355
 NslInputDouble0, 360
 NslInputDouble1, 360
 NslInputDouble2, 360
 NslInputDouble3, 360
 NslInputFloat0, 360, 361
 NslInputFloat1, 360
 NslInputFloat2, 295, 360, 361
 NslInputFloat3, 295, 360
 NslInputInt0, 360
 NslInputInt1, 360
 NslInputInt2, 360
 NslInputInt3, 360
 NslInt0, 51, 109, 110, 111, 116, 209, 265, 342, 343, 349
 NslInt1, 109, 117, 118, 339
 NslInt2, 51, 109
 NslInt3, 109
 NslInt4, 51, 109
 nslInverse, 343
 nslLeq, 354
 nslLes, 354
 nslLog, 341
 NSLM Code Generator, 61
 NSLM Editor, 61, 62, 79, 80, 81, 85
 NSLM Editor Window, 80, 81
 NSLM View, 61, 62, 78, 79, 84
 NSLM Viewer, 61, 62, 78, 79
 nslMaxElem, 342
 nslMaxMerge, 342
 nslMaxValue, 299, 342
 nslMemAlloc, 60, 111, 320, 337, 348
 nslMinElem, 342
 nslMinMerge, 342
 nslMinValue, 342
 nslModel, 40, 50, 53, 59, 126, 159, 166, 209, 263
 NslModel, 65, 347
 nslModule, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 48, 49, 51, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 119, 120, 121, 125, 126, 159, 164, 165, 188, 189, 190, 191, 210, 211, 212, 214, 215, 216, 218, 266, 271, 272
 NslModule, 35, 65, 71, 104, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 346, 347, 348, 351, 352, 353, 356
 NslModule parent, 104
 nslName, 104, 117, 119, 120, 353
 nslNeq, 354
 nslNone, 354

nslNot, 354
 NslNumeric, 347, 348, 349, 354
 nslOr, 355
 NslOutCanvas, 16, 90, 93, 94, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143
 NslOutFrame, 16, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 98, 139, 140, 346, 355
 nslOutModule, 266, 346
 NslOutModule, 65, 345, 346, 355
 nslParent, 104, 117, 119, 120
 nslPow, 341
 nslPrint, 151, 190, 192, 337, 338, 353
 nslPrintAllVariables, 338
 nslPrintChildClasses, 352
 nslPrintChildModules, 353
 nslPrintln, 52, 58, 151, 152, 215, 337, 338, 339
 nslPrintStatistics, 338
 nslProduct, 340
 nslRamp, 48, 49, 159, 165, 177, 178, 179, 213, 215, 217, 218, 296, 297, 344
 nslRandom, 52, 56, 212, 279, 280, 341
 nslRelabel, 39, 49, 115, 165, 264, 359
 nslRemoveFromLocalProtocols, 266, 267, 354, 355
 nslRemoveProtocolRecursiveUp, 355
 nslResetBuffering, 354
 nslResetRunDelta, 353
 nslResetTrainDelta, 353
 nslRint, 341
 nslSaturation, 344
 nslSetAccess, 57, 130, 131, 335, 345
 nslSetAccessRecursive, 352, 353
 nslSetApproximationMethod, 353
 nslSetBuffering, 125, 126, 265
 nslSetColumn, 343
 nslSetParent, 348
 nslSetRow, 343
 nslSetSector, 343
 nslSetValue, 336, 347, 351, 352
 nslShowSchedule, 356
 nslSigmoid, 56, 57, 165, 242, 243, 345
 nslSin, 343
 nslSome, 354, 355
 nslSqrt, 189, 341
 nslStep, 42, 44, 48, 52, 150, 159, 215, 217, 299, 301, 344
 NslString, 109, 348, 351
 NslString0, 109, 110, 114, 119, 120, 121, 268, 348, 351
 nslSub, 340
 nslSum, 42, 48, 49, 52, 58, 151, 218, 296, 297, 300, 322, 324, 325, 342
 nslSumColumns, 342
 nslSumRows, 342
 NslSystem, 351
 nslTan, 343
 nslTrans, 340, 343
 nslUpdateBuffers, 126
 nslValParent, 354
 nuclear cell adaptation, 277, 278, 282, 283, 285, 286
 null, 101, 104, 105, 272, 348, 352
 numeric integration., 187
 numeric promotion, 108
 numeric types, 16, 98, 105, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 116, 120, 125, 129, 187, 349, 350, 360, 362, 363
 Numerical Editor Input, 21
 numerical libraries, i
 numerical methods, 5, 122, 137
 NumericEditor, 98, 99, 143, 347
 numPats, 31, 54, 55, 210
 numRunCycles, 136
 numRunEpochs, 88, 136, 137
 numTrainEpochs, 87, 88, 123, 135, 137

 object assignment, 113
 object classes, 101, 102, 109, 118, 119, 120, 334, 360
 Object Recognition, 289, 290, 368
 object types, 101, 102, 109, 110, 111, 112, 116, 117, 127, 336, 358, 360
 object-oriented technology, i, 2, 8
 ObjectType, 110, 111, 112, 337, 358
 ocular domains, 186
 oculomotor, 231
 oculomotor structures, 235
 oculomotor system, 254, 258, 260
 olfactory, 196
 open, 13, 45, 61, 64, 78, 85, 96, 290, 338, 339, 360
 Opens a file, 138
 operands, 108, 113, 340
 optics, 172
 orthogonality, 23
 outport, 67, 69, 77
 OutPort, 67, 69
 Output Graph Types, 91, 95, 96
 overflows, 109
 overload, 109
 override, 20, 120, 121, 122, 348, 349

overridden, 136
 parallelism, 2
 parameter, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 74, 75, 81, 86,
 87, 88, 104, 106, 108, 110, 111, 113, 116,
 117, 119, 120, 122, 126, 127, 128, 130, 133,
 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 237,
 241, 252, 335, 336, 339, 342, 345, 347, 348,
 350, 351, 352, 353, 355, 356
 Parameter Assignment, 17, 21, 27, 33
 parentheses, 21, 36, 37
 parenthesis, 129, 131, 132, 133
 parietal cortices, 258
 paste text, 86
 pattern file, 221
 pattern recognition, i, 22, 23, 144, 148, 333,
 367
 patterns, 1, 6, 7, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 29, 31,
 32, 50, 51, 54, 55, 59, 144, 147, 148, 149,
 153, 154, 174, 184, 204, 208, 209, 220, 221,
 226, 229, 230, 291, 309, 310
 payoff function, 196, 197
 perceptron, 280, 309
 Perceptron, 31
 phenomenological, 183
 photoreceptors, 186
 physiological, 1, 2, 170, 183, 194, 367
 pin, 68, 76, 77
 pixel, 27, 98
 plexiform, 170
 plot, 91, 96, 97, 98, 200, 253, 357
 plus sign, 91
 pointers, 102, 348
 populational approach, 170, 184
 port, 10, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 47, 49,
 50, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60, 62, 65, 67, 68,
 69, 70, 74, 75, 76, 77, 79, 83, 85, 101, 102,
 105, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 118,
 119, 120, 125, 126, 150, 158, 159, 162, 165,
 166, 176, 177, 178, 209, 242, 263, 264, 265,
 266, 267, 271, 276, 278, 284, 292, 297, 319,
 320, 329, 345, 350, 351, 353, 358, 359
 Positioning, 93
 Posterior Parietal Cortex, 231, 235, 236
 postnatal development, 184
 PostScript, 94, 143
 potential, 17, 82, 118, 171, 172, 179, 276, 309
 precision, 41, 105, 122
 Prefrontal Cortex, 3, 4, 254, 257, 263, 367
 premotor cortex, 201, 202, 203, 229, 230, 286
 preorder, 124, 125
 pre-parser, 51
 prestriate, 258
 prey-catching, 291
 primate, ii, 201, 365, 367, 369
 primitive types, 36, 102, 105, 106, 110, 111,
 112, 113, 116, 118, 127, 128, 336, 351
 primitives, 6, 108, 334
 Print, 151, 190, 192, 337, 338, 353
 Print a Canvas, 95
 Printing a Frame, 94
 private, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 48, 50, 51, 53,
 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 103, 105, 106, 108, 109,
 110, 111, 113, 114, 117, 118, 131, 159, 164,
 165, 166, 177, 178, 188, 189, 190, 191, 209,
 210, 211, 212, 214, 216, 218, 265, 270, 271,
 272, 295, 337, 358
 process control, i
 programming environments, i
 Promotions, 108, 113, 116
 protected, 105, 117, 120, 121, 131
 protocol, 11, 86, 87, 89, 114, 201, 209, 223,
 225, 226, 238, 243, 244, 245, 247, 251, 252,
 253, 263, 264, 266, 276, 339, 346, 353, 354,
 355, 356
 Protocol Menu, 87
 protocols, 86, 87, 89, 243, 339, 346, 353, 354,
 355, 356
 pseudo-concurrent simulation, 40
 public, 36, 37, 39, 40, 41, 42, 44, 48, 49, 50,
 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 103, 105, 106,
 111, 112, 115, 117, 118, 120, 121, 126, 131,
 150, 151, 152, 159, 164, 165, 166, 176, 177,
 178, 179, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 209, 210,
 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 242,
 243, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 271, 272, 273,
 279, 280, 282, 283, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299,
 300, 339, 346, 347, 352, 353, 356
 Purkinje cell, 277, 281, 282, 285, 286, 367
 putamen, 260, 369
 puts, 257, 338, 356
puts command, 138
 pwd, 130
 quantitative data, 179, 183, 184
 ramp, 6, 17, 42, 49, 177, 178, 343
 random choice, 55
 rapid model prototyping, i
 read, 2, 24, 27, 40, 53, 60, 86, 145, 152, 167,
 209, 210, 211, 212, 270, 320, 335, 338, 339,
 352, 360

README, 86
 receptive fields, ii, 185
 Receptors, 170, 171, 174, 175
 recognition competition, 146
 Recognition module, 150
 recognize human faces, 309
 reconstruction, 22
 rectangle, 16, 21, 66, 68, 180, 181, 196
 reflex, 292
 reinforcement-based, 207
 relabeled, 38, 55, 359
 Relabeling, 115
Relative referencing, 131
 Remove Canvas, 90, 98
 resetData, 348
 Resizing a Canvas, 93
 retina, ii, 155, 156, 157, 158, 162, 163, 164,
 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 174, 175, 179,
 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 232, 234, 235,
 237, 242, 252, 258, 289, 360, 361, 362, 363,
 365, 366, 367, 368
 retinotopic, 186, 231, 235, 237, 255, 291, 297,
 299, 308, 367
 retinotopic coding, 231
 return reference, 104
 re-use, 85
 Re-use, 85
 reusing script code, 130
 rhesus monkeys, 201, 369
 RNinh, 257
 robotics, i, ii
 run, i, 8, 13, 19, 21, 24, 27, 31, 32, 33, 37, 42,
 54, 87, 88, 150, 152, 159, 164, 175, 176,
 193, 199, 243, 253, 275, 276, 281, 283, 295,
 301, 302, 303, 318, 329, 330, 331, 332, 336,
 338, 351, 353, 355, 356, 361
 Run Menu, 88
 runDelta, 20, 24, 31, 122, 123, 135, 137, 179,
 353
 runEndTime, 20, 24, 31, 42, 88, 122, 135, 136,
 137, 179
 Runge-Kutta, 16, 41, 123

 saccade, ii, 10, 231, 232, 233, 235, 236, 239,
 240, 241, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 250, 251,
 252, 254, 258, 259, 260, 263, 265, 366, 367,
 368, 369
 saccade experiment, 231, 235, 237, 243, 247,
 250, 251, 252, 274
 saturation, 6, 42, 164, 292, 299, 343
 save, 33, 63, 70, 85, 86, 94, 138, 328, 357

 scalable neural networks, i
 Scheduler, 9
 Scheduling, 40, 123
 Schema-based Learning, 287, 366
 schemas, 4, 206, 242, 287, 289, 290, 291, 292,
 294, 295, 297, 298, 299, 300
 schematic, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 45, 46, 61, 62, 63,
 64, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 84, 85,
 235, 236, 240
 Schematic Capture System, ii, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13,
 14, 34, 44, 45, 46, 61, 62, 63, 78, 79, 85,
 137, 242, 253
 Schematic Editor, 10, 13, 44, 61, 62, 63, 64, 71,
 76, 78, 79, 84, 85, 254
 Schematic Editor Window, 13, 61, 63, 64, 71
 scope, 292
 Script command, 86
 script interpreter, 9, 127, 128, 362
 script language, 86, 127, 159, 338
 script window, 21, 27, 31, 86, 123, 127, 138,
 139, 350, 355, 356
 Script Window, 15, 17, 20, 86
 scripting language, i, ii, 4, 19, 100, 127, 143,
 238, 292, 301, 302
 SCS Library Manager Window, 63
 Search, 147, 366
 seed, 189, 193, 221, 297
 segmentation, 157, 162, 316, 334, 370
 select text, 86
 Selecting, 13, 93
 self-inhibition, 314, 315, 316, 317
 self-organizing, 185, 194
 sensorimotor, ii, 277, 289, 290, 297, 365, 366
 sensory perception, 287, 290
 sequential, 40, 55, 65, 125, 366
 set command, 128, 129, 131, 132
 set(value);, 349, 350, 351
 setApproximationDelta, 347, 353
 setApproximationTimeConstant, 348
 setApproxMethod, 123
 setTrainDelta, 353
 shell, 13, 15, 19, 49, 356
 shell window, 49, 356
 short term memory, 145
 sigmoid, 6, 29, 30, 42, 56, 57, 179, 279, 292,
 343
 sigmoid function, 29, 30, 279
 sigmoid., 6, 279
 signal analysis, i
 Signal Type, 67
 signature, 37

simRun, 42, 44, 48, 49, 51, 52, 57, 83, 88, 120, 121, 122, 123, 135, 136, 159, 165, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 190, 192, 242, 243, 273, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 322, 323, 324, 326, 327, 328, 352
 SimRun, 88
 simTrain, 27, 33, 51, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 87, 88, 122, 123, 124, 134, 135, 150, 151, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218
 SimTrain, 87
 simulation cycle, 16, 52, 123, 125, 126
 Simulation Menu, 87
 single neuron, i, 5, 6, 7, 42, 44
 single-compartment model, 2
 single-unit recordings, 201
 Snr, 236
 software tools, i
 Source, 86, 137
 source code, i, 11, 323
 spatial connection, 172
 spatial convolution, 7, 290
 Spatial Graph, 97
 spatial memory, 235, 236, 245, 257
 Spatial plot, 97
 speech synthesis, 28
 spinal cord, 277
 standard deviation, 172, 183, 331, 341
 start parameter, 138
 state of a neuron, 22, 23
 statistical mechanics, 27
 statistics, 122, 219
 status bar, 89
 status window, 76
 step, 1, 3, 6, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 24, 30, 33, 34, 40, 42, 52, 84, 122, 123, 137, 140, 141, 142, 150, 152, 159, 164, 167, 196, 197, 218, 246, 264, 267, 270, 292, 295, 300, 312, 331, 334, 343
 StepCycle, 88
 stepCycles, 135, 136
 StepEpoch, 88
 stepEpochs, 135, 136
 StepModule, 88
 stepModules, 135, 136
 Stereo, 158, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166
 stereopsis, 155, 156, 162
 stimuli, 19, 65, 87, 162, 170, 173, 175, 180, 183, 184, 201, 202, 203, 204, 208, 219, 220, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 256, 260, 273, 274, 290, 295, 296, 301, 302, 360, 361, 362
 STM, 145, 146, 147, 148, 150, 240
 stochastic learning, 202
 stock market prediction, 28
 stop parameter, 138
 stopError, 31, 33, 57
 striatum, 260, 261, 262, 270
 String plot, 97
 style of the box, 95
 subcortical, 231, 235, 254, 260, 276, 369
 substantia nigra, 236, 241, 259, 260
 substantia nigra pars reticulata, 236, 241, 259
 subthalamic nucleus, 260
 super, 103, 104, 119
 super class, 103
 Superior Colliculus, 2, 7, 231, 236, 238, 254, 258, 263, 367, 368, 369
 supervised learning, 27, 204
 switch, 8, 129, 143, 253, 325, 327
 synapse, 42, 186, 208, 281
 synaptic evolution, 185
 synaptic plasticity, 310, 333, 370
 synaptic transfer process, 183
 synaptic weights, 21, 23, 28, 44, 54, 186, 210, 281, 310, 311, 314, 330, 331
 System Menu, 86
 system tree, 102
 system.addProtocolToAll, 265, 355
 system.approximation.*parameter*, 137
 system.breakCycles, 52, 58, 211, 336
 system.breakEpochs, 58, 336
 system.breakModules, 336
 system.continueCycle, 336
 system.continueEpoch, 336
 system.continueModule, 336
 system.getBatch, 357
 system.getCurrentCycle, 335
 system.getCurrentEpoch, 335
 system.getCurrentTime, 335
 system.getDebug, 356
 system.getNumRunEpochs, 335
 system.getNumTrainEpochs, 335
 system.getRunDelta, 176, 335
 system.getRunEndTime, 335
 system.getRunEpoch, 335
 system.getStderr, 357
 system.getStdio, 356
 system.getTrainDelta, 335
 system.getTrainEndTime, 335
 system.getTrainEpoch, 335
 system.incCycle, 336
 system.incRunEpoch, 336
 system.incTime, 336

system.incTrainEpoch, 336
 system.nslGetAccess, 335
 system.nslGetValue, 336, 347
 system.nslSetAccess, 335
 system.nslSetValue, 336, 347
 system.numTrainEpochs, 87
 system.protocolExist, 356
 system.setBatch, 357
 system.setDebug, 356
 system.setDisplayDelta, 339, 348
 system.setNumRunEpochs, 335
 system.setNumTrainEpochs, 335
 system.setProtocol, 355, 356
 system.setRunDelta, 335
 system.setRunEndTime, 50, 335
 system.setStderr, 357
 system.setStdio, 356
 system.setTrainDelta, 335
 system.setTrainEndTime, 335
 system.trainEndTime, 87, 134, 135, 137, 221

 Tactile schema, 290
 TCL, 15, 127, 128, 129, 130, 132, 138, 139, 143, 338
 tectal visual mechanism, 292
 telencephalic structure, 260
 template, 35, 65, 73, 79, 116, 119, 126, 147, 148, 149, 150, 153, 154
 temporal firing rate, 179
 Temporal Graph, 95, 96
 temporal plot, 96, 98, 141, 142, 253, 357
 termination, 36, 128, 211
 text, 86, 138, 173, 197, 200, 320, 338, 360
 thalamic, 254, 257, 262, 290, 292, 366, 369, 370
 thalamic reticular nucleus, 257, 262
 thalamus, 236, 241, 245, 256, 257, 260, 261, 262, 292, 367
 this, 104
 threshold function, 6, 17, 42, 49, 56, 343
 threshold functions, 343
 time stamps, 84
 TimeInterval, 363
 time-series prediction, i
 title, 15, 16, 86, 89, 140, 141, 142, 346
 toads, 287, 366, 368
 tonic position cells, 236
 Tool Command Language, 15, 127
 Tools, 13, 14, 61, 63, 64, 78, 79, 84, 370
 top-down, 5, 9, 34, 54, 61, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 153, 154

 train, 23, 24, 27, 31, 33, 57, 59, 87, 130, 134, 135, 136, 152, 220, 221, 222, 338, 353
 Train Menu, 87
 TrainAndRunAll, 86, 87
 trainDelta, 24, 31, 122, 123, 134, 137, 221
 trainEndTime, 24, 31, 33, 87, 122, 134, 135, 137
 trainEpochSteps, 24, 31
 training cycles, 28, 221
 training phase, 1, 21, 24, 27, 29, 31, 51, 87, 122, 198, 199, 201, 336
 training set, 26, 27, 28, 32, 33, 54, 220
 TrainManager, 53, 54, 55, 57, 59
 transformation, 6, 22, 118, 212, 235, 236, 277, 291, 300, 319, 343
 Traveling Salesman Problem, 21
 two-dimensional arrays, 6, 33, 51, 98, 112
 two-dimensional neuron arrays, 44

 unary, 106, 113
 unidirectional, 34, 37, 38, 317
 UNIX, 63
 unmonitor, 139
 unselect, 76, 78
 unsigned char, 360
 upvar, 130
 USC Brain Project, 8, 61
 user defined type, 67, 111
 user interface, ii, 13, 16, 49, 52, 86
 user-defined class trees, 103
 user-friendly, i

 variables, 79, 81, 83, 87, 88, 90, 93, 98, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 140, 143, 238, 335, 336, 337, 338, 342, 345, 352, 354, 356
 varpath, 131, 139
 ventral anterior thalamic, 256
verbatim, 104, 106, 116
 verify, 64, 161
 version, i, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 26, 61, 62, 65, 71, 72, 79, 85, 97, 108, 109, 111, 118, 144, 158, 170, 201, 239, 273, 287, 295, 309, 310, 333, 334, 335, 338, 358, 360, 362
 version directory, 85
 version numbers, 11, 12
 vertical axis, 97
 View NSLM, 78
 visibility, 36, 37, 90, 103, 105, 111, 115, 131
 VisibilitySpec, 105, 106, 110, 337
 visual cortex, 185, 256, 366, 367, 370
 Visual Cortex, 186, 235, 237, 369

visual interface, 49
visual system, 185, 186, 194, 254, 309, 333,
334, 367, 370
visualization, i, 7, 15, 16, 34, 127, 180
visualization tools, i
visually build modules, 85
visual-motor, ii, 201
void, 37, 39, 40, 42, 44, 48, 49, 50, 53, 55, 56,
57, 58, 59, 101, 105, 108, 121, 131, 150,
151, 152, 159, 164, 165, 166, 176, 177, 178,
179, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 209, 210, 211,
212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 242, 243,
265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273,
279, 280, 282, 283, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299,
300, 322, 346, 347, 353, 356
voltage, 184

weights, 138
while statement, 108

widget, 21, 346, 347
width parameter, 139
window interfaces, 1, 17
Winner Take All, 17
winner-take-all, 146, 206, 207, 217, 222, 229,
291, 302, 304, 305, 307, 308, 311, 312, 317,
328, 331, 333
worm, 170, 173, 174, 180, 181, 183, 287, 288,
295, 301
write, 9, 19, 40, 51, 87, 241, 335, 338, 360
writeln, 338
WTA, 17, 154, 207, 210, 211, 217, 218, 219,
220, 222

XOR, 31, 32

Zoom Canvas, 95
ZoomIn, 95

